TGF beta-1 (Mouse) ELISA Kit
(Catalog # E4509-100, 100 assays, Store at 4°C)

I. Introduction:
Transforming growth factor beta-1 (TGF beta-1) is a multifunctional protein that controls proliferation, differentiation and other functions in many cell types. Many cells synthesize TGB1 and have specific receptors for it. It positively and negatively regulates many other growth factors. It plays an important role in bone remodeling as it is a potent stimulator of osteoblastic bone formation, causing chemotaxis.

II. Application:
This ELISA kit is used for in vitro quantitative determination of TGF beta-1 in mouse samples.

Detection Range: 31.25-2000 pg/ml
Sensitivity: < 18.75 pg/ml
Assay Precision: Intra-Assay: CV < 8%; Inter-Assay: CV < 10% (CV (%) = SD/mean X 100)

This assay has high sensitivity and excellent specificity for detection of TGF beta-1. No significant cross-reactivity or interference between TGF beta-1 and analogues was observed.

III. Sample Type:
Mouse serum, plasma, tissue homogenates and other biological fluids.

IV. Kit Contents:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>E4509-100</th>
<th>Part No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Micro ELISA Plate</td>
<td>8 X 12 strips</td>
<td>E4509-100-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyophilized Standard</td>
<td>2 vials</td>
<td>E4509-100-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample / Standard dilution buffer</td>
<td>20 ml</td>
<td>E4509-100-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biotin- detection antibody (Concentrated)</td>
<td>120 μl</td>
<td>E4509-100-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antibody dilution buffer</td>
<td>10 ml</td>
<td>E4509-100-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRP-Streptavidin Conjugate (SABC) (Avoid light)</td>
<td>120 μl</td>
<td>E4509-100-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SABC dilution buffer</td>
<td>10 ml</td>
<td>E4509-100-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMB substrate (Avoid light)</td>
<td>10 ml</td>
<td>E4509-100-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stop Solution</td>
<td>10 ml</td>
<td>E4509-100-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wash buffer (25X)</td>
<td>30 ml</td>
<td>E4509-100-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plate sealer</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>E4509-100-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preprocess Agent A</td>
<td>2 X 1.5 ml</td>
<td>E4509-100-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preprocess Agent B</td>
<td>2 X 1.5 ml</td>
<td>E4509-100-13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

V. User Supplied Reagents and Equipment:
- Microplate reader capable of measuring absorbance at 450 nm
- 37°C incubator
- Precision pipettes with disposable tips
- Clean eppendorf tubes for preparing standards or sample dilutions
- Absorbent paper

VI. Storage and Handling:
The entire kit may be stored at 4°C for up to 6 months from the date of shipment.

VII. Reagent and Sample Preparation:

Note: Prepare reagents within 30 minutes before the experiment. Before using the kit, spin tubes and bring down all components to the bottom of tubes.

1. Biotin- detection antibody working solution: Calculate the total volume of the working solution: 0.1 ml / well x quantity of wells with additional 0.1 - 0.2 ml of the total volume. Dilute the Biotin- detection antibody with Antibody dilution buffer at 1:100 and mix thoroughly.

2. HRP-Streptavidin Conjugate (SABC): Calculate the total volume of the working solution: 0.1 ml / well x quantity of wells with additional 0.1 - 0.2 ml of the total volume. Dilute the SABC with SABC dilution buffer at 1:100 and mix thoroughly.

3. Wash Buffer: Dilute 30 mL of Concentrated Wash Buffer into 750 mL of Wash Buffer with deionized or distilled water. Put unused solution back at 4°C. If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm it with 40°C water bath and mix it gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. The solution should be cooled to room temperature before use.

4. Standard Preparation:

155 S. Milpitas Blvd., Milpitas, CA 95035 USA | T: (408)493-1800 F: (408)493-1801 | www.biovision.com | tech@biovision.com
- Reconstitute the lyophilized TGF beta-1 standard by adding 1 ml of Standard/Sample Dilution Buffer to make the 2000 pg/ml standard stock solution. Use within 2 hours after reconstituting.
- Allow solution to sit at room temperature for 10 minutes, then gently vortex to mix completely.
- Prepare 0.6 ml of 1000 pg/ml top standard by adding 0.3 ml of the above stock solution in 0.3 ml of Standard/Sample Dilution Buffer. Perform 2-fold serial dilutions of the top standards to make the standard curve within the range of this assay.
- Suggested standard points are: 2000, 1000, 500, 250, 125, 62.5, 31.25, 0 pg/ml

5. Sample Preparation:

Note: Samples to be used within 5 days may be stored at 4°C, otherwise samples must be stored at -20°C (≤1 month) or -80°C (≤2 months) to avoid loss of bioactivity and contamination. Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.

- Serum: Coagulate the serum for 2 hour at room temperature or overnight at 4°C. Centrifuge at approximately 1000×g for 20 min. Collect the supernatant and carry out the assay immediately. Blood collection tubes should be disposable, non-pyrogenic, and non-endotoxin.
- Plasma: Collect plasma using EDTA-Na2 as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge samples for 15 minutes at 1000×g at 2 - 8°C within 30 minutes of collection. Collect the supernatant and carry out the assay immediately. Avoid hemolysis, high cholesterol samples.
- Tissue homogenates: Rinse the tissues with ice-cold PBS (0.01M, pH=7.4) to remove excess hemolysis blood thoroughly. Tissue pieces should be weighed and then minced to small pieces which will be homogenized in PBS (the volume depends on the weight of the tissue. 9 mL PBS would be appropriate for 1 g of tissue. Some protease inhibitor is recommended to add into the PBS, with a glass homogenizer on ice. To further break the cells, sonicate the suspension with an ultrasonic cell disrupter or subject it to freeze-thaw cycles. The homogenates are then centrifuged for 5 minutes at 5000×g to retrieve the supernatant.
- Cell culture supernatant: Centrifuge supernatant for 20 minutes to remove insoluble impurity and cell debris at 1000×g at 2 - 8°C. Collect the clear supernatant and carry out the assay immediately or aliquot and store at -20°C.
- Other biological fluids: Centrifuge samples for 20 min at 1000×g at 4°C. Collect the supernatant and carry out the assay immediately.
- End user should estimate the concentration of the target protein in the test sample first, and select a proper dilution factor to make the diluted target protein concentration fall in the optimal detection range of the kit.

Sample Pre-process: In order to exposed the binding site of antigen, we suggest preprocess the sample.

- Serum/Plasma: Add 20 μl of Preprocess Agent A to 40 μl samples, mix well, incubate 10 minutes at room temperature. Neutralize the acidified sample by adding 20 μl of Preprocess Agent B, mix well. The matrix components in the sample will affect the test results, which it need to be diluted at least 1/2 with Sample/Standard Dilution Buffer before testing!
- Cell Culture Supernatants: Add 20 μl of Preprocess Agent A to 100 μl samples, mix well, incubate 10 minutes at room temperature. Neutralize the acidified sample by adding 20 μl of Preprocess Agent B, mix well. At last, add 60 μl Sample dilution buffer, mix well and test. Note: Sample is diluted 2 times.

8. Assay Protocol:

Note: Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature 30 minutes prior to the assay. It is recommended that all standards and samples be run at least in duplicate. A standard curve must be run with each assay.

1. Prepare all reagents, samples and standards as instructed in section VII.
2. Wash plate 2 times with 1X Wash Solution before adding standard, sample and control wells.
3. Add 100 μl of each standards or samples into appropriate wells. Cover well and incubate for 1.5 hours at 37°C.
4. Remove the cover and discard the plate content without washing or letting the wells completely dry.
5. Add 0.1 ml of Biotin-detection antibody work solution into the above wells. Seal the plate and incubate at 37°C for 60 min.
6. Discard the solution and wash 3 times with 1X Wash Solution. Wash by filling each well with Wash Buffer (350 μl) using a multi-channel pipette or autowasher. Let it soak for 1-2 minutes, and then remove all residual wash-liquid from the wells by aspiration. After the last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Clap the plate on absorbent filter papers or other absorbent materials.
7. Add 0.1 ml of SABC working solution into each well, cover the plate and incubate at 37°C for 30 min.
8. Discard the solution and wash 5 times with 1X Wash Solution as step 6.
9. Add 90 μl of TMB substrate into each well, cover the plate and incubate at 37 °C in dark within 15-30 min. The shades of blue should be seen in the first 3-4 wells by the end of incubation.
10. Add 50 μl of Stop Solution to each well. Read result at 450 nm within 20 minutes.

IX. CALCULATION:

For calculation, (the relative O.D.450) = (the O.D.450 of each well) – (the O.D.450 of Zero well). The standard curve can be plotted as the relative O.D.450 from the standard curve. If the samples measured were diluted, multiply the dilution factor to the concentrations from interpolation to obtain the concentration before dilution.

Figure: Typical Standard Curve: These standard curves are for demonstration only. A standard curve must be run with each assay.
X. RECOVERY:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Matrix</th>
<th>Recovery range (%)</th>
<th>Average(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>serum(n=5)</td>
<td>85-96</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTA plasma(n=5)</td>
<td>90-104</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heparin plasma(n=5)</td>
<td>92-100</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

XI. LINEARITY:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample</th>
<th>1:2</th>
<th>1:4</th>
<th>1:8</th>
<th>1:16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>serum(n=5)</td>
<td>86-103%</td>
<td>90-105%</td>
<td>85-98%</td>
<td>87-99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTA plasma(n=5)</td>
<td>82-98%</td>
<td>84-101%</td>
<td>86-100%</td>
<td>86-96%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heparin plasma(n=5)</td>
<td>82-100%</td>
<td>88-95%</td>
<td>85-93%</td>
<td>86-93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

XII. RELATED PRODUCTS:

- TGF-beta 1 (Human) ELISA Kit (Cat. No. K4508-100)
- TGF-beta 1 (Rat) ELISA Kit (Cat. No. K4510-100)
- Mouse CellExp™ Latent TGF-beta 1 / TGFB1, Mouse recombinant (Cat. No. P1088)
- Mouse CellExp™ TGF-beta 1, Mouse Recombinant (Cat. No. 6479)
- TGF-β1 Antibody (Cat. No. 5559)
- Anti-TGF-β1 Antibody (3D9) (Cat. No. A1338)
- TGF-β1, Mouse recombinant (E. Coli) (Cat. No. 7843)
- TGF-β1 Blocking Peptide (Cat. No. 5559BP)